1 Features

- GSM/UMTS antenna supporting up to 5 frequency bands
- Complementary antenna technology provides resistance to de-tuning
- High efficiency
- Easy to integrate
- Intended for SMD mounting
- Supplied in tape on reel

Reflexus supports the following communication standards:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GSM/GPRS/EDGE</th>
<th>CDMA2000 1xRTT/EV-DO/EV-DV</th>
<th>UMTS WCDMA/HSPA</th>
<th>Other Standards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GSM850 (E)GSM900</td>
<td>Band Classes: 1,2,3,4,6,8,9,12,14,15</td>
<td>Bands I – VI</td>
<td>Korean PCS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSM1800 (DCS)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bands VIII – X</td>
<td>DECT (outside USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSM1900 (PCS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TD-SCDMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>AWS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Description

Reflexus uses a ground plane in order to radiate efficiently, but this ground plane must not extend underneath the antenna itself.

The antenna uses a matching circuit to achieve optimized results for the specific frequency bands that are required. This product specification shows the performance of the antenna when optimized to cover a typical penta-band reception: GSM850/900/1800/1900 and WCDMA.

3 Applications

- Mobile handsets
- Femto / Pico base stations
- Tracker devices
- Machine to machine communication
- Remote monitoring
4 Part numbers

**A10315**

5 General data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product name</th>
<th>Reflexus GSM SMD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part Numbers</td>
<td>A10315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency (typical)</td>
<td>824MHz-960MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1710MHz -2170MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Polarization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature</td>
<td>-40 °C to +85 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impedance with matching</td>
<td>50 Ω</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>2.5g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenna type</td>
<td>SMD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td>40 x 10 x 3.2 [mm]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 Electrical characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Typical performance</th>
<th>Conditions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Peak gain           | 2dBi @ 876Mhz  
                      | 3.7dBi @ 1917Mhz                                                          |
| Average gain        | -1.3dBi 824-960 MHz                                                       |
|                      | -1.5dBi 1710-2170 MHz                                                     |
| Average efficiency  | 824-960 MHz  
                      | 1710-2170 MHz                                                             |
| Maximum Return Loss | -8dB                                                                       |
| Maximum VSWR        | 2.3:1                                                                      |

All data measured on Antenova’s reference board, part number **A10315-U1M**

Data given for the 824MHz-960MHz and 1710MHz-2170MHz frequency ranges
7  Electrical performance

7-1  Return Loss

7-2  VSWR
7-3 Antenna patterns 824-960 MHz

Patterns show combined polarisations measured on reference board A10315-U1M. 3D Pattern measured at 890MHz
Patterns show combined polarisations measured on reference board A10315-U1M. 3D Pattern measured at 1894MHz
8 Antenna efficiency

![Graph showing antenna efficiency across different frequencies for various bands.]

Reflexus efficiency in free space

9 Antenna dimensions

![Antenna dimensions diagram.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>H</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>R</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40.0 +/- 0.2</td>
<td>10.4 +/- 0.2</td>
<td>3.2 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>0.2 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>28.28 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>0.9 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>10.56 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>1.5 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>0.2 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>1.0 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>22 +/- 0.15</td>
<td>16.5 +/- 0.15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dimensions in mm

Integrated Antenna and RF Solutions
Reflexus GSM SMD Antenna
Part No. A10315

10 Antenna footprint

Reflexus GSM (Part No: A10315)
CAD files of the antenna footprint are available from Antenova on request. Please contact info@antenova.com for further details.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>X</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>J</th>
<th>K</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
11 Electrical interface

11-1 Transmission lines

The antenna should be connected using an RF transmission line.

All transmission lines should be designed to have a characteristic impedance of 50 Ω. The length of the transmission lines should be kept to a minimum. Any other parts of the RF system like transceivers, power amplifiers, etc., should also be designed to have an impedance of 50 Ω.

Once the material for the PCB has been chosen (PCB thickness and dielectric constant), a co-planar transmission line can easily be designed using any of the commercial software packages for transmission line design. For the chosen PCB thickness, copper thickness and substrate dielectric constant, the program will calculate the appropriate transmission line width and gaps on either side of the track so the characteristic impedance of the co-planar transmission line is 50 Ω.
11-2 Matching circuit

The antenna requires a matching circuit that must be optimized for each customer’s product. The matching circuit will require up to five components depending on the impedance of the antenna when situated in the device, and pads have been designed for 0603 components for best results. In addition to the matching circuit, a separate DC blocking capacitor will also be required between the radio and the antenna matching circuit.

The following pad layout should be designed into the device so the correct circuit can be installed:

![Components depending on layout](image)

**Note:** The component values for the matching circuit will vary depending on the size of the PCB and surrounding components. The impedance of the antenna should be measured before selecting suitable matching components. Antenova offers a matching service on request. Contact [info@antenova.com](mailto:info@antenova.com) for further information.
11-3 Antenna placement

Reflexus should be fitted to the device so that power from the antenna can radiate into free space. Antenova strongly recommends placing the antenna near the edge of the board. Maximum antenna performance is achieved by placing the antenna close to the corner of the PCB with few components or metal objects nearby. Ground can be placed at the side of the antenna, but the remaining space around the antenna, including directly above and below should be free from components or conducting objects. The placements shown here are for guidance only, as the actual performance differences will depend on each individual device.

Antenova offers a full range of development support to ensure efficient implementation of the antenna into the specific design. To overcome RF design issues, matching circuits, transmission lines, layout and other components, please contact Antenova (info@antenova.com) for design and placement recommendations.
11-4 Reference board

The reference board has been designed for evaluation purposes of Reflexus GSM antenna and it includes a SMA female connector. The reference board is available with Reflexus tuned to cover 5 bands: GSM850/900/1800/1900 and WCDMA, Part number: A10315-U1M

Note: Other size reference boards are available for typical applications. Contact info@antenova.com for further information or to order a reference board.
12 Soldering

This antenna is suitable for lead free soldering.

The reflow profile should be adjusted to suit the PCBA, oven and solder paste, while observing the following conditions:
- The maximum temperature should not exceed 240 °C
- However for lead free soldering, a maximum temperature of 255 °C for no more than 20 seconds is permitted.
- The antenna should not be exposed to temperatures exceeding 120 °C more than 3 times during the soldering process.

13 Hazardous material regulation conformance

The antenna has been tested to conform to RoHS requirements. A certificate of conformance is available from Antenova’s website.

14 Packaging

14-1 Optimal storage conditions for packaged reels

| Temperature | -10°C to 40°C |
| Humidity    | Less than 75% RH |
| Shelf Life  | 18 Months |
| Storage place | Away from corrosive gas and direct sunlight |
| Packaging   | Reels should be stored in unopened sealed manufacturer’s plastic packaging. |

Note: Storage of open reels of antennas is not recommended due to possible oxidization of pads on antennas. If short term storage is necessary, then it is highly recommended that the bag containing the antenna reel is re-sealed and stored in like storage conditions as in above table.
### 14-2 Tape characteristics

#### Reflexus

**Dimensions in mm**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>E1</th>
<th>P0</th>
<th>P1</th>
<th>P2</th>
<th>A0</th>
<th>B0</th>
<th>K0</th>
<th>SO</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>D0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>56±0.2</td>
<td>26.2±0.1</td>
<td>1.75±0.1</td>
<td>4±0.1</td>
<td>20±0.1</td>
<td>9.3±0.1</td>
<td>40.6±0.1</td>
<td>1.3±0.1</td>
<td>52.4±0.1</td>
<td>0.3±0.05</td>
<td>Min 1.5 +/- 0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **W**: Width
- **F**: Height
- **E1**: Leading space
- **P0**: Trailing space
- **P1**: Quantity
- **P2**: Antenna holders
- **A0**: Integrated Antenna and RF Solutions
- **B0**: 1000 pcs / reel
- **K0**: Tape characteristics
- **SO**: Reflexus
- **T**: Dimensions
- **D0**: ±0.1

#### Integrated Antenna and RF Solutions

**Quantity**

- 1000 pcs / reel

**Leading Space**

- 50 blank antenna holders

**Trailing Space**

- 50 blank antenna holders

---

**Reflexus GSM SMD Antenna**

**Part No. A10315**
**14-3 Reel dimensions**

![Diagram of Reel Dimensions]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Width</th>
<th>Reel Diameter</th>
<th>Hub Diameter</th>
<th>Shaft Diameter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>70 mm</td>
<td>330 +/- 2.0 mm</td>
<td>80 mm</td>
<td>13 +/- 0.5 mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**14-4 Box dimensions**

![Diagram of Box Dimensions]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Width</th>
<th>Breadth</th>
<th>Thickness</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>195 mm</td>
<td>195 mm</td>
<td>37 mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**14-5 Bag properties**

Reels are supplied in protective plastic packaging

**14-6 Box label information**

Reflexus

![Box Label Image]

Dimensions in mm

---

Integrated Antenna and RF Solutions